Questions

1. Peptic ulcer disease. Pathogenesis. Modern methods of functional and endoscopic diagnosis. Indications for surgery. Choice of the operation type.
2. Complications of peptic ulcer disease. Perforation. Bleeding. Pyloric stenosis. Penetration. Clinical signs. Diagnosis. Treatment.
3. Pyloric stenosis. Etiology. Clinical signs. Diagnosis. Preoperative preparation. Types of surgical interventions.
4. Peptic ulcer bleeding. Clinical signs. Diagnosis. Endoscopic classification of bleeding. Indications for surgical treatment. Types of surgical interventions.
5. Gastroduodenal bleeding. Etiology. Clinical signs. Diagnosis. Differential diagnosis. Management. Endoscopic hemostasis.
6. Gastroduodenal bleeding. Management of the patient with gastroduodenal bleeding.
7. Inguinal hernia. Classification. The anatomy of the inguinal canal. Etiology. Clinical signs. Diagnosis. Differential diagnosis. Surgical treatment.
8. Causes of hernia. Femoral hernia. The anatomy of the femoral canal. Clinical signs. Diagnosis. Differential diagnosis. Types of surgical treatment.
9. Umbilical hernia. Postoperative hernia. Etiology. Clinical signs. Diagnosis. Types of surgical treatment.
10. Complications of hernias: inflamed, irreducible, strangulated. Клиника и лечение Clinical signs and treatment.
11. Gallbladder disease. Pathogenesis. Clinical signs. Diagnosis. Complications. Treatment. Types of surgical treatment.
12. Acute cholecystitis. Этиология. Etiology. Клиника. Clinical signs. Диагностика. Diagnosis. Лечение .Treatment.
13. Intraoperative methods of the bile tract examination. Methods of external drainage of the bile ducts.
14. Intestinal obstruction. Classification. Clinical signs. Diagnosis. Treatment.
15. Strangulated intestinal obstruction. Etiology. Clinical signs. Diagnosis. Preoperative preparation. Treatment.
16. Functional intestinal obstruction. Classification. Clinical signs. Diagnosis. Treatment. Methods of stimulation of the intestinal motility.
17. Peritonitis. Патогенез. Pathogenesis. Классификация. Classification. Phases of peritonitis. Клиника. Clinical signs. Диагностика. Diagnosis. Лечение. Treatment.
18. Clinical signs of peritonitis. Surgical management of peritonitis.
19. Complications of acute appendicitis. Appendicular mass. Appendicular abscess. Pylephlebitis. Etiology. Clinical signs. Diagnosis. Treatment.
20. Indications for blood transfusion of components. Determining of blood type and Rh factor. Complications after blood transfusion. Prevention and treatment of complications.
21. Esophageal burns. Etiology. Pathogenesis. Clinical signs. Diagnosis. Treatment. Types of dilation.
22. Esophageal strictures. Etiology. Clinical signs. Diagnosis. Complications. Indications and types of dilation. Surgical treatment.
23. Blunt abdominal trauma. Etiology. Classification. Clinical signs. Diagnosis. Treatment.
24. Penetrating abdominal trauma. Etiology. Classification. Clinical signs. Diagnosis. Treatment.
25. Local anesthesia. The author of the technique. Mechanism of action. Disadvantages of this method.
26. Acute pancreatitis. Etiology. Classification. Clinical signs. Diagnosis. Treatment.
27. Chronic pancreatitis. Etiology. Classification. Clinical signs. Diagnosis. Treatment.
28. Goiter. Classification. Etiology. Clinical signs, diagnosis, treatment and prevention. Indications for the surgery, types of surgery. Intra and postoperative complications, treatment and prevention.
29. Early and late complications after thyroidectomy for toxic goiter. Clinical signs. Diagnosis. Treatment.
30. Diseases of the thyroid gland. Classification. Etiology. Clinical signs. Diagnosis. Treatment.