Anesthetic Articaine in children can be used in children aged: {

=4 years

~6 months

~2 years

~1 year

~3 years

}

During anesthesia, the general condition of the child is continuously monitored: {

~dentist

~parents

=anesthesiologist

~chief physician of the clinic

~pediatrist

}

The duration of sensitization is: {

~1 month

~1-2 days

~3-4 days

=7-12 days

~3 weeks

}

In the treatment of alveolitis is carried out: {

~hole curettage

=hole curettage, antiseptic treatment, local drug treatment

~tight tamponade of the hole

~washing the well with antiseptics

~antibiotic therapy

}

To determine the number of follicles of permanent teeth in a child, the following are most often used: {

~CBCT

~MRI

=OPTG

~sighting X-ray

~X-ray, CBCT

}

The conduction method of anesthesia in the upper jaw includes: {

=At the foramen magnum

~Mandibular

~At the mental hole

~Torusalnaya

~All answers are correct

}

Before carrying out anesthesia in children, consultation is necessary: {

=anesthesiologist

~kindergarten teacher

~gynecologist

~otorhinolaryngologist

~pediatrist

}

How long can angio- vrotic edema (Quincke's edema) last: {

=10-12 hours

~2-3 hours

~24 hours

~48-72 hours

~1 hour

}

With a longitudinal fracture of the tooth root, it is shown: {

~teeth splinting

~extirpation and filling of the root canal with paste

=tooth extraction

~extirpation and filling of the canal with a thermophile

~all answers are correct

}

The presence of a supernumerary tooth in a child may be the reason: {

~retention of complete teeth

~deformation of the dentition

~diastema

=all answers are correct

~there is no right answer

}

The main method of anesthesia when removing temporary teeth of the upper jaw: {

~Intraosseous anesthesia

=Infiltration anesthesia

~Tuberal anesthesia

~Intraligamentary anesthesia

~palatinal anesthesia

}

In children under 7 years of age, it is not recommended to use for application anesthesia: {

~Gel

~Solution

~Ointment

=Spray

~all answers are correct

}

Premedication before treatment under anesthesia is used for: {

~comforting parents

=facilitating the introduction of anesthesia

~collecting anamnesis

~conducting allergological tests

~comforting dentist

}

Clinical situations indicating the need for general pain relief: {

~high temperature

~ARVI

=rehabilitation of children under 3 years old

~teeth mobility

~there is no right answer

}

Collapse symptom: {

~constricted pupil

~arterial hypertension

=pallor and moisture of the skin

~motor restlessness

~exitement

}

For premedication, apply: {

~amoxicillin

~dexamethasone

=diphenhydramine

~azithromycin

~all answers are correct

}

The indication for tooth extraction is NOT: {

=chronic gingivitis

~supernumerary teeth

~fracture of the tooth root transverse

~chronic forms of periodontitis in the absence of positive dynamics from therapeutic treatment

~tooth mobility grade 3

}

Stages of removal of a temporary tooth and a permanent one: {

~are the same

=different

~different only on the lower jaw

~the same only on the lower jaw

~there is no right answer

}

Paramolar is: {

~teeth with screwdriver and barrel-shaped crowns

=small, molar-like teeth located between normal molars

~extra fangs

~anomaly of the upper incisors

~anomaly of the lower incisors

}

Treatment of supernumerary teeth: {

=surgical

~orthopedic

~tooth pulping

~fissure sealing

~there is no correct answer

}

It is not recommended to add epinephrine to the anesthetic solution for children under (years of age): {

~11

~7

=5

~3

~15

}

The conductive type of anesthesia in the upper jaw includes: {

~Torusal anesthesia

=Infraorbital anesthesia

~Mandibular anesthesia

~At the mental hole

~Go-Gates anesthesia

}

For premedication, do not use: {

=novocaine

~phenobarbital

~promedol

~diphenhydramine

~all answers are correct

}

The types of anesthesia include: {

~infiltration

=inhalation

~intrapulpal

~conductor

~all answers are correct

}

With an epileptic seizure, you need: {

~apply ammonia

~administer artificial respiration

=prevent asphyxiation

~to perform an external heart massage

~all answers are correct

}

An aerosol called NITROMINT is a remedy for stopping: {

=bust of walls about cardia

~hypertensive crisis

~stenotic asphyxia

~seizure

~hypoglycemia

}

Indications for tooth extraction in permanent dentition: {

~chronic periodontitis

~tooth mobility 1 degree

~ chronic gangrenous pulpitis

=odontogenic lymphadenitis in the absence of positive dynamics from the therapeutic treatment of the tooth and the progression of the inflammatory process

~there is no right answer

}

Indications for tooth extraction in temporary occlusion: {

~poor oral hygiene

~fluorosis

=phlegmon and abscess of the mouth area

~gingivitis

~all answers are correct

}

The most informative method for diagnosing supernumerary teeth is: {

~MRI

~sighting radiography

=CBCT

~axiography

~panoramic X-ray

}

The most typical arrangement of supernumerary teeth: {

~third molars of the upper jaw

~third molars of the lower jaw

~first molars

=anterior upper jaw

~all answers are correct

}

For pain relief when treating the gingival mucosa, use: {

=Alcohol-free anesthetic gels

~Injection anesthetics

~Alcohol sprays

~General action analgesics

~all answers are correct

}

It is forbidden for children for application of anesthesia in children with acute herpetic stomatitis: {

=Aerosol

~Ointment

~Gel

~Solution

~all answers are correct

}

Contraindications to planned anesthesia: {

~multiple caries

~poor eyesight

=exacerbation of chronic diseases

~Down syndrome

~there is no right answer

}

Absolute indication for general anesthesia: {

~tooth extraction

=emergency assistance

~caries treatment

~exacerbation of chronic diseases

~pulpitis treatment

}

The most preferable to achieve the stimulation of blood circulation (increase in BP, led and HR chenie) for fainting: {

=adrenaline

~atropine

~prednisone

~aminophylline

~there is no right answer

}

As for the author's name is called the reception to remove foreign bodies from the upper ress GOVERNMENTAL ways: {

~according to Kocher

~by Trousseau

~according to Weisblat

=according to Heimlich

~all answers are correct

}

Surgical methods that do not preserve the tooth include: {

=tooth extraction

~root apex resection

~tooth replantation

~cystectomy

~all answers are correct

}

In acute purulent periostitis, the causative temporary single-rooted tooth follows: {

~perform root apex resection

~trepan and fill

=delete

~open the cavity of the tooth, ensure the outflow of exudates

~all answers are correct

}

Complaints in the presence of an impacted tooth: {

~on pain from chemical irritants

=for an incompletely erupted tooth

~on clicks in the temporomandibular joint

~on facial asymmetry

~all answers are correct

}

Pericoronarectomy is: {

=complete excision of the mucous membrane around the crown of the wisdom tooth

~dissection of the mucous hood

~plastic surgery of the upper lip frenum

~tooth root amputation

~there is no right answers

}

Name a sign that does not characterize the clinical picture of tooth retention: {

~the presence of a milk tooth in the place of permanent

~lack of a tooth in the dentition

=facial asymmetry

~lack of space for a tooth in the dentition

~there is no right answer

}

When pushing the tooth root into the maxillary sinus: {

=the patient should be referred to the hospital for surgery to remove foreign bodies from the maxillary sinus

~it is necessary to flush the sinus

~it is recommended to try to remove the root pushed into the maxillary sinus through the hole

~refer patient for x-ray

~all answers are correct

}

The doctor's tactics for chronic periodontitis of deciduous teeth in a child suffering from pyelonephritis: {

~filling of canals with calcium hydroxide paste

~filling of canals with resorcinol-formalin paste

=tooth extraction

~filling canals with oil-based paste

~filling of canals with endomethasone paste

}

By drinking a glass of sugar-sweetened drinks, you can stop: {

~fainting

~collapse

~hyperglycemia

=hypoglycemia

~hypertension

}

Symptoms characteristic of hyperglycemia: {

~decrease in blood glucose

~The smell of acetone absent t

~diplopia

=acetonuria

~there is no right answer

}

Types of anesthesia: {

=inhalation, non-inhalation, mixed, neuroleptanalgesia

~inhalation, infiltration

~inhalation, infiltration, mixed, neuroleptanalgesia

~inhalation, infiltration, mixed

~all answers are correct

}

The drug most effective in inflammatory processes of the oral cavity: {

~Mepivacaine

~Lidocaine

~Bupivacaine

=Articaine

~All answers are correct

}

The most effective drug for infiltration anesthesia in the lower jaw: {

~Mepivacaine

=Articaine

~Lidocaine

~Bupivacaine

~Novocaine

}

The drug used for all types of local anesthesia: {

=Lidocaine

~Articaine

~Anestezin

~Mepivacaine

~There is no right answer

}

The types of general anesthesia include: {

~intrapulpal

~spongy

=neuroleptanalgesia

~intraligamentary

~all answers are correct

}

For premedication, drugs are used: {

=small tranquilizers + analgesics + hyposensitizing substances

~small tranquilizers + antibiotics + hyposensitizing substances

~small tranquilizers + diuretics + antispasmodics

~small tranquilizers + diuretics + antispasmodics + hyposensitizing substances

~all answers are correct

}

For a typical attack of angina pectoris, a symptom is characteristic: {

~nausea

~hypotension

~long-term pain in the region of the heart

=pressing pains behind the sternum radiating to the left shoulder blade and half of the neck

~there is no right answers

}

When opening the maxillary sinus, perform: {

~planned sinusotomy

~urgent sinusotomy

~closure of the tooth socket

=suturing of the tooth socket, tamponade of the outer third of the socket with an iodoform tampon with the manufacture of a protective plate covering the entrance to the tooth socket , and anti-inflammatory therapy

~all answers are correct

}

With a delay in the eruption of anterior teeth, it is necessary: {

~remove them

~dynamic observation

=complex surgical and orthodontic treatment

~prosthetics

~there is no correct answer

}

Most often, retentions undergo: {

~second premolars

~lower jaw canines

~first molars

=upper canines, third molars

~incisors

}

Local anesthetic with a vasoconstrictor effect: {

~Lidocaine

=Mepivacaine

~Novocaine

~Anestezin (benzocaine)

~There is no right answer

}

Local anesthetic that has the longest duration of action and is not used in children: {

~Novocaine

~Mepivacaine

~Articaine

=Bupivacaine

~All answers are correct

}

Clinical situations indicating the need for general pain relief: {

=allergic reactions to anesthetics

~increased blood pressure

~high temperature

~teeth mobility

~pulpitis

}

What state is loss of consciousness typical for: {

=fainting

~anaphylactic shock

~collapse

~Edema, angioneurotic

~all answers are correct

}

Symptom characteristic of hypoglycemia: {

~general excitability

=feeling hungry

~anxiety

~skin moisture

~headache

}

A predisposing factor for a jaw fracture may be: {

=odontogenic osteomyelitis

~periodontitis

~otitis media

~sinusitis

~all answers are correct

}

With tooth retention 3.8 and there is space in the dentition, the operation is performed: {

=excision of the mucous hood

~complex tooth extraction

~lower jaw osteotomy

~curettage

~there is no right answer

}

It is not recommended to add adrenaline to the anesthetic solution during anesthesia for children before: {

=Five years

~Two years

~Six years

~Ten years

~Three years

}

Pharmacological preparation for anesthesia: {

~adaptation

=premedication

~reorganization

~taking anamnesis

~all answers are correct

}

As a premedication, use: {

~local anesthetics

=tranquilizers

~vitamins

~nitrous oxide

~antibiotic

}

After some time n After myocardial infarction routine dental l e chenie can be carried out: {

~3 months

=6 months

~12 months

~1 month

~24 months

}

An absolute contraindication to tooth extraction is: {

=acute radiation sickness

~diseases of an infectious nature (respiratory viral infections, erysipelas, inflammatory diseases of the ENT organs)

~diseases of the oral mucosa (stomatitis, gingivitis, cheilitis , herpes, candidiasis)

~diseases of the central nervous system (acute cerebrovascular accident, meningitis, encephalitis)

~there is no right answer

}

The most common complication of tooth extraction surgery is: {

~fracture of the lower jaw

~damage to the gums and oral mucosa

=fracture of the crown or root of the tooth to be extracted

~fracture, dislocation and extraction of an antagonist tooth

~all answers are correct

}

Etiology of tooth retention: {

~availability of space for a tooth in the dentition

~short frenum of tongue

=injury

~hyperfunction of the thyroid gland

~all answers are correct

}

For the diagnosis of impacted teeth are not used: {

~examination of the oral cavity

~OPTG

~Computed tomography

=MRI

~all answers are correct

}

For pain relief when treating the gingival mucosa, use: {

=Alcohol-free anesthetic gels

~Injection anesthetics

~Alcohol sprays

~General action analgesics

~There is no right answer

}

It is forbidden for children for application of anesthesia in children with acute herpetic stomatitis: {

=Aerosol

~Ointment

~Gel

~Solution

~All answers are correct

}

Before treatment under anesthesia, the child must: {

~eat

~make an enema

=take a hunger pause

~drink plenty of fluids

~there is no correct answer

}

Drug for general anesthesia: {

~Articaine

~Mepivacaine

=Sevoflurane

~Novocaine

~Ibuprofen

}

What kind of emergency is arousal? {

~fainting

~cardiovascular collapse

=anaphylactic shock

~hypertensive crisis

~all answers is correct

}

What drug should be administered to a child in case of fainting: {

~promedol

~suprastin

=cordiamine

~atropine

~there is no right answer

}

The complication arising during the operation to remove the third molar of the lower jaw is: {

=fracture of the lower jaw

~sinusitis

~osteomyelitis

~Neriostit

~all answers are correct

}

A relative contraindication for tooth extraction is: {

~oh country radiation sickness

~location of the tooth in the area of malignant neoplasm

~location of the tooth in the area of the vascular tumor

=diseases of the blood and hematopoietic system

~all answers are correct

}

Impacted tooth is: {

=delayed eruption of the tooth through the jawbone or mucous membrane

~extra unit in the dentition

~rotation of the tooth along its axis

~lack of tooth germ

~there is no right answers

}

Indications for tooth extraction in permanent dentition: {

~imperfect amelogenesis

~acute periodontitis

=birth root fracture

~chronic gangrenous pulpitis

~all answers are correct

}

Complications after surgery for permanent tooth extraction in children include: {

~trauma of the rudiment

=alveolitis

~tooth root fracture

~dislocation of temporomandibular joint

~all answers are correct

}

Treatment for bleeding, which is performed first: {

~blood loss assessment

~administration of medicinal substances

~replenishment of blood loss

=stopping bleeding

~all answers are correct

}

When conducting a closed heart massage, the optimal rhythm of beats per minute is considered: {

~80-100

~50-70

=100-120

~130-150

~150-160

}

Contraindication to general anesthesia in children: {

~Down's disease

~Epilepsy

=Orvi

~age up to 3 years

~There is no right answer

}

Responsible for administering anesthesia: {

~attending physician

~dentist

~head nurse

=anesthesiologist

~pediatrist

}

The drug most effective in inflammatory processes of the oral cavity: {

~Mepivacaine

~Lidocaine

~Bupivacaine

=Articaine

~All answers are correct

}

The most effective drug for infiltration anesthesia in the lower jaw: {

~Mepivacaine

=Articaine

~Lidocaine

~Bupivacaine

~All answers are correct

}

The drug used for all types of local anesthesia: {

=Lidocaine

~Articaine

~Anestezin

~Mepivacaine

~All answers are correct

}

Indications for dental treatment under general anesthesia: {

~Treatment of adolescent children

=Treatment of children under 3 years of age

~Allergy to citrus fruits

~ARVI

~There is no right answer

}

Anesthesia drugs do NOT include: {

~sevoflurane

~fluorothane

=mepivacaine

~droperidol

~all answers are correct

}

When performing resuscitation together, the ratio "exhalation / compression" is: {

~1:10 at a frequency of 60 in 1 minute

~1: 7 at a frequency of 60 in 1 minute

=1: 5 at a frequency of 80 in 1 minute

~2:15 at a frequency of 80 in 1 minute

~there is no correct answer

}

In what kind of emergency is the optimal horizontal position: {

~with asphyxiation

~with hyperglycemia

=in case of collapse

~with an attack of bronchial asthma

~all answers are correct

}

Indication for tooth extraction in temporary occlusion: {

=Definition chronic granulating periodontitis

~fracture of the crown in the area of the incisal edge

~caries

~chronic pulpitis

~impact tooth

}

Indications from Dalen removable teeth bite: {

~chronic fibrous pulpitis

~fluorosis

~tooth mobility 1 degree

=spread of the focus of inflammation to the inter-root septum

~permanent sludge and temporary multi-rooted teeth

}

A supernumerary tooth is an anomaly: {

=number of teeth

~tooth shapes

~teeth size

~positions of teeth

~there is no right answer

}

A supernumerary tooth can cause: {

~herpetic gingivostomatitis

=diastema

~fluorosis

~shortened frenum of the upper lip

~all answers are correct

}

Local anesthetic with a vasoconstrictor effect: {

~Lidocaine

=Mepivacaine

~Novocaine

~Anestezin (benzocaine)

~All answers are correct

}

Local anesthetic that has the longest duration of action and is not used in children: {

~Novocaine

~Mepivacaine

~Articaine

=Bupivacaine

~All answers are correct

}

The impacted tooth is an abnormality: {

~number of teeth

=timing of teething

~teeth formation

~teeth size

~there is no right answer

}

Anesthesia is used to simultaneously turn off the inferior lunar, buccal, and lingual nerves: {

=Torusal

~Mandibular

~Infraorbital

~At the large palatine opening

~Mental

}

It is not recommended to add adrenaline to the anesthetic solution during anesthesia for children before: {

=Five years

~Two years

~Six years

~Ten years

~Three years

}

An indication for the extraction of a supernumerary tooth is not: {

~retention of complete teeth

~dystopia of complete teeth

~supernumerary tooth causing dentoalveolar deformities

=its detection

~there is not right answer

}

Hyperodontics is: {

~tooth retention

~tooth size anomaly

=supernumerary teeth

~lack of tooth germ

~there is no right answer

}

The conduction methods of anesthesia in the upper jaw include anesthesia: {

~Torusalnaya

~Mandibular

=Tuberous

~At the mental hole

~There is no right answer

}

Drug used for application anesthesia: {

=Lidocaine

~Articaine

~Mepivacaine

~Novocaine

~All answers are right

}

The main method of anesthesia when removing temporary teeth of the upper jaw is anesthesia: {

~Incisal

=Infiltration

~Infraorbital

~Intraligamentary

~there is no right answer

}

Conductive anesthesia in the lower jaw includes anesthesia: {

~At the large palatine opening

~Tuberalnaya

=Torusal

~Incisal

~There is no right answer

}

Anesthesia is used to simultaneously turn off the inferior lingual and lingual nerves: {

~At the mental hole

~Tuberalnaya

=Mandibular

~At the incisal hole

~There is no right answer

}